



Försättsblad Prov Original

Kurskod	Provkod	Tentamensdatum
K G 0 3 1 G	0 0 1 0	2 0 1 8 - 0 3 - 2 7
Kursnamn	Kulturgeografi GR (A), Lokala utmaningar i en globalisera...	
Provnamn	Tentamen	
Ort	Östersund	
Termin	V18	
Ämne	Kulturgeografi	

KG031G – VT 2018

EXAM – Tenta (2018-03-27)

Maximum points - Max antal poäng för tentamen: 40.

Students can use a dictionary - Studenter får använda lexikon.

You can answer either in English OR Swedish.

Part A (10 pts total):

Please write all your answers in your answer book on the 1st page. Only one answer per question is correct. For each question number list the write answer.

1. Human Geography has several sub-disciplines. Which of the following is **NOT** one of them?
 - a. Historical Geography.
 - b. Political Geography.
 - c. Physical Geography.
 - d. Economic Geography.
2. A region, which is defined through a poem, movie or a film is best known as a:
 - a. Formal Region.
 - b. Vernacular Region.
 - c. Functional Region.
 - d. None of the above.
3. Stockholm and its surroundings can be described as a functional region.
 - a. True.
 - b. False.
4. Which of the following maps scales is the largest and shows a lot of detail?
 - a. 1:500.
 - b. 1:2500.
 - c. 1:50000.
 - d. 1:1000000.
5. Maps using the Mercator projection are NOT suitable for navigation.
 - a. True.
 - b. False.
6. The world has several hearth areas (where civilization began). Which of the following is **NOT** considered to be one of these?
 - a. The Meso-American Hearth.
 - b. The Nordic Hearth.
 - c. The Andean Hearth.
 - d. The Middle-Eastern Hearth.

7. In the European Union the term “Blue Banana” refers to:
 - a. The colour of rotten bananas.
 - b. The countries in Europe’s periphery.
 - c. The countries in Europe’s core area.
 - d. A popular music group.
8. The Earth’s reached 1 billion in:
 - a. 100 A.D.
 - b. 1500
 - c. 1850
 - d. 1990
9. Today, the world’s population is
 - a. 6.7 million.
 - b. 670 million.
 - c. Just over 1.7 billion.
 - d. More than 7 billion.
10. Which of the following countries is currently experiencing the lowest rate of natural increase in its population?
 - a. Japan
 - b. Sweden
 - c. Yemen
 - d. Malawi
11. When examining the Demographic Transition Model in which of the stages do we see a continuing high birth rate but a declining death rate?
 - a. Stage 1.
 - b. Stage 2.
 - c. Stage 3.
 - d. Stage 4.
12. A country’s arithmetic density estimates the amount of people per hectare of agricultural land.
 - a. True.
 - b. False.
13. When we talk about migration, which of the following is considered a pull factor?
 - a. Poverty in one’s homeland.
 - b. The promise of a better job.
 - c. Unemployment in a person’s homeland.
 - d. Economic opportunity in a person’s homeland.

14. Which of the following countries is currently likely to have the highest **Total Fertility Rate (TFR)**?
- Sweden.
 - Rwanda.
 - USA.
 - France.
15. A population pyramid of a particular place is inverted, showing that there are many elderly people compared to people in younger age groups. Which of the following places do you think this pyramid describes?
- A retirement town.
 - A college town.
 - A mining town.
 - A tourist town.
16. The Antarctic Circle is located at:
- 66.5 degrees South.
 - 66.5 degrees North.
 - 90 degrees North.
 - 90 degrees South.
17. The time 30 degrees east of Greenwich will normally be:
- One hour ahead of Greenwich.
 - One hour behind Greenwich.
 - Two hours ahead of Greenwich.
 - Two hours behind Greenwich.
18. Which of the following is **considered to be a primary economic activity**?
- Warehousing.
 - Retail.
 - Mining.
 - Advertising.
19. Using the Rule of 70 calculate how long it would take for the population of a country to double if it was growing by 5% per year.
- 7 years
 - 14 years
 - 21 years.
 - 70 years.
20. All of the following countries conduct a population census every ten years except _____.
- USA.
 - France.
 - United Kingdom.
 - Sweden.

21. A mega city is a city with a population that has a population of _____ or more.
- 1 million.
 - 5 million.
 - 7 million.
 - 10 million.
22. Which of the following cities is a mega city?
- London.
 - Chicago.
 - Istanbul.
 - Stockholm.
23. The Human Development Index is a composite measure that takes into account the following four measures:
- Life expectancy, urbanization, literacy, purchasing power.
 - Life expectancy, years of schooling, literacy, purchasing power.
 - Life expectancy, literacy, gross domestic product, infant mortality.
 - Migration, literacy, gross domestic product, infant mortality.
24. What is the name of the philosophical perspective that prescribes moral principles as guidance for our treatment of nature?
- Environmental justice
 - Environmental ethics
 - Political ecology
 - Eco-feminism
25. Which of these languages is **NOT** of the Indo-European family?
- Afrikaans
 - French
 - Persian
 - Finnish
26. The largest proportion of the world's current consumption of energy resources comes from _____
- Biomass
 - Hydropower
 - Fossil fuel
 - Nuclear power
27. A rite of passage can be considered as a _____.
- Religion
 - Cultural system
 - Cultural complex
 - Cultural trait

28. Which historical event signaled the beginning of a “new world order”?
- The Vietnam War
 - The fall of the Berlin Wall
 - The Second World War
 - The attacks on the World Trade Centre
29. The dramatic growth worldwide in the emissions of waste material to land, water and the atmosphere is linked to what historical event?
- The industrial revolution
 - The Columbian exchange
 - The green revolution
 - The scientific revolution
30. Which of these is **NOT** a federal state?
- Canada
 - The United States
 - Iceland
 - Germany
31. The focus of the Green Revolution was
- improving crop yields in commercial agribusiness corporations
 - reducing starvation in less-developed countries
 - inventing new forms of food to add variety to the human diet
 - saving undeveloped land from urban sprawl
 - encouraging the use of fertilizers less damaging to the environment
32. The relationship among power structures, the environment, and economic inequalities is termed
- Ecoterrorism
 - Gerrymandering
 - Political ecology
 - Balkanization
 - Cultural diffusion
33. Which of the following is a true statement about popular culture?
- Technology is reducing the scale of territory covered by popular culture
 - The scale of territory covered by folk culture is often much larger than that of popular culture
 - The heart of popular culture customs is often found in less-developed regions
 - Folk culture is often the result of cultural isolation, while popular culture often results from cultural diffusion

34. In 1492, Christopher Columbus's voyage took nearly 40 days to cross the Atlantic Ocean, a trip that would take modern ship less than one week. This difference best reflects the geographic concept of
- Distance decay
 - Space-time compression
 - Uneven development
 - Distribution
 - Stimulus diffusion
35. The following were original members of the European Community, the predecessor to the European Union, except
- France
 - Italy
 - Belgium
 - The Netherlands
 - United Kingdom
36. A result of globalization, it has been suggested, is a _____ of cultures.
- Fracturing
 - Homogenization
 - Regionalizing
 - Hierarchy
37. The viewpoint that people, not environments, are the dynamic forces of cultural development is known as
- Possibilism.
 - Environmental determinism.
 - Regionalism.
 - Diffusionism.
38. An equal exchange of cultural items such as ideas or behaviours between two groups reflects
- Assimilation.
 - Acculturation.
 - Transculturation.
 - Transformation.
39. Which of the following acts as a barrier to diffusion of ideas and/or cultural traits?
- The earth's topography
 - Distance
 - Man-made laws
 - All of the above can act as barriers

40. Hamburgers are almost available worldwide. They are, however, likely to take on local flairs by using locally-available ingredients or cooking methods. This phenomenon is also known as
- Globalization
 - Glocalization
 - Localization
 - The vernacular

Part B (6 pts total)

Write all your answers to this question on the second page of your answer book. Match the definitions below with the right terms. One of the terms below does not match any definition. This means you should end up with one term that does not have a definition.

Terms:

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------|
| a. Urbanization | _____ |
| b. Proxemics | _____ |
| c. Situation | _____ |
| d. Urbanism | _____ |
| e. Primacy | _____ |
| f. Primary Sector | _____ |
| g. Diaspora | _____ |
| h. Cultural landscape | _____ |
| i. Sovereignty | _____ |
| j. Cultural nationalism | _____ |
| k. Colonialism | _____ |
| l. Nature | _____ |
| m. Semiotics | _____ |

Definition:

- Economic activities concerned with natural resources of any kind.
- The practice of reading and writing signs.
- Social creation as well as the physical universe that includes human beings.
- The establishment and maintenance of political and legal domination by a state over a separate and alien society.
- Location of one place relative to another place as well as human activities.
- A characteristic and tangible outcome of the complex interactions between a human group and a natural environment.
- The exercise of state power over people and territory, where power is recognized by other states and codified by international law.
- Increasing concentration of population in cities.

